

ECE 313: Lecture 4

Binomial coefficients (cont.)

Study guide for ECE 313

$$\begin{aligned} &= \binom{n}{k} \quad \text{"n choose k"} \\ &= \frac{n!}{k! (n-k)!} = \frac{n(n-1)\dots(n-k+1)}{1 \cdot 2 \dots k} \\ &= \binom{n}{n-k} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (a+b)^n &= \overbrace{(a+b) \cdot (a+b) \dots (a+b)}^n \\ &= \sum_{k=0}^n \binom{n}{k} a^k b^{n-k} \end{aligned}$$

Ex :

$$\begin{aligned} (a+b)^2 &= 1a^2 + 2ab + b^2 \\ (a+b)^3 &= a^3 + 3a^2b + 3ab^2 + b^3 \end{aligned}$$

$a^2 + ab + ab + b^2$

SAQ (Short Answer Question)

(1.4).2 "ILLINI" randomly ordered, all likely

What prob $E =$ no position has the same letter as original order

$$P(E) = \frac{|E|}{|Q|}$$

$$|Q| = \frac{6!}{3! \cdot 2!}$$

$\{I_1, I_2, I_3\}$ $\{L_1, L_2\}$

$$|E| = 3$$

$$P(E) = \frac{3 \cdot 3! \cdot 2!}{6!}$$

original I L L I N I

$\overline{I} \quad \overline{I} \quad \overline{I} \quad \overline{I}$

N \rightarrow \rightarrow \rightarrow

Study Guide for ECE 313:

- 1. Attend lectures**
- 2. Study textbook**
- 3. Solve SAQ (Short Answer Questions) on the textbook,
THEN watch the video (links in the textbook) for the explained answer**
- 4. Solve even numbered problem on the textbook,
THEN check the solutions at the end of the textbook**

Working on #3 and #4 are homework assignments. Check the course webpage for specific assignment each week. If still stuck or not clear about #3 and #4 then

- 5. Go to office hours and guided study sessions, asking instructor/TA for direct explanation**