

Ex. evaluation by substitution

Let $\mathcal{F}$ denote “`rec fac (fun x -> if x=0 then 1 else x * fac(x-1))`”.

`let fac =  $\mathcal{F}$  in fac 2` $\Downarrow$ 2

$\mathcal{F} \Downarrow$ `fun x -> if x=0 then 1 else x *  $\mathcal{F}$ (x-1)`

`(fun x -> if x=0 then 1 else x *  $\mathcal{F}$ (x-1)) 2` $\Downarrow$ 2

`fun x -> if x=0 then 1 else x *  $\mathcal{F}$ (x-1)  $\Downarrow$  fun x -> if x=0 then 1 else x *  $\mathcal{F}$ (x-1)`
2 $\Downarrow$ 2

`if 2=0 then 1 else 2 *  $\mathcal{F}$ (2-1)` $\Downarrow$ 2

`2=0` $\Downarrow$ False

`2` $\Downarrow$ 2

`0` $\Downarrow$ 0

`2 *  $\mathcal{F}$ (2-1)` $\Downarrow$ 2

`2` $\Downarrow$ 2

`$\mathcal{F}$ (2-1)` $\Downarrow$ 1

$\mathcal{F} \Downarrow$ `fun x -> if x=0 then 1 else x *  $\mathcal{F}$ (x-1)`

`2-1` $\Downarrow$ 1

`2` $\Downarrow$ 2

`1` $\Downarrow$ 1

`if 1=0 then 1 else 1 *  $\mathcal{F}$ (1-1)` $\Downarrow$ 1

`1=0` $\Downarrow$ false

`1` $\Downarrow$ 1

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    0 ⇓ 0
1 *  $\mathcal{F}(1-1)$  ⇓ 1
    1 ⇓ 1
     $\mathcal{F}(1-1)$  ⇓ 1
       $\mathcal{F}$  ⇓ fun x -> if x=0 then 1 else x *  $\mathcal{F}(x-1)$ 
        (1-1) ⇓ 0
          1 ⇓ 1
          1 ⇓ 1
        if 0=0 then 1 else 0 *  $\mathcal{F}(0-1)$  ⇓ 1
          0=0 ⇓ true
            0 ⇓ 0
            0 ⇓ 0
          1 ⇓ 1

```

Evaluation in environment model

Let $\mathcal{F}$ denote “`rec fac (fun x -> if x=0 then 1 else x * fac(x-1))`”.

`let fac =  $\mathcal{F}$  in fac 2,  $\emptyset \Downarrow 2$`

`$\mathcal{F}, \emptyset \Downarrow < \mathcal{F}, \emptyset >$`

`fac 2,  $\rho_1 \Downarrow 2$      ( $\rho_1 = \{fac \mapsto < \mathcal{F}, \emptyset >\}$ )`

`fac,  $\rho_1 \Downarrow < \mathcal{F}, \emptyset >$`

`2,  $\rho_1 \Downarrow 2$`

`if x=0 then 1 else x * fac(x-1),  $\rho_2 \Downarrow 2$      ( $\rho_2 = \rho_1[x \mapsto 2]$ )`

`x=0,  $\rho_2 \Downarrow \text{False}$`

`x,  $\rho_2 \Downarrow 2$`

`0,  $\rho_2 \Downarrow 0$`

`x * fac(x-1),  $\rho_2 \Downarrow 2$`

`x,  $\rho_2 \Downarrow 2$`

`fac(x-1),  $\rho_2 \Downarrow 1$`

`fac,  $\rho_2 \Downarrow < \mathcal{F}, \emptyset >$`

`x-1,  $\rho_2 \Downarrow 1$`

`x,  $\rho_2 \Downarrow 2$`

`1,  $\rho_2 \Downarrow 1$`

`if x=0 then 1 else x * fac(x-1),  $\rho_3 \Downarrow 1$      ( $\rho_3 = \rho_1[x \mapsto 1]$ )`

`x=0,  $\rho_3 \Downarrow \text{false}$`

`x,  $\rho_3 \Downarrow 1$`

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    0,  $\rho_3 \Downarrow 0$ 
  x * fac(x-1),  $\rho_3 \Downarrow 1$ 
    x,  $\rho_3 \Downarrow 1$ 
    fac(x-1),  $\rho_3 \Downarrow 1$ 
      fac,  $\rho_3 \Downarrow < \mathcal{F}, \emptyset >$ 
      x-1,  $\rho_3 \Downarrow 0$ 
        x,  $\rho_3 \Downarrow 1$ 
        1,  $\rho_3 \Downarrow 1$ 
      if x=0 then 1 else x * fac(x-1),  $\rho_4 \Downarrow 1$       ( $\rho_4 = \rho_1[x \mapsto 0]$ )
        x=0,  $\rho_4 \Downarrow \text{true}$ 
          x,  $\rho_4 \Downarrow 0$ 
          0,  $\rho_4 \Downarrow 0$ 
          1,  $\rho_4 \Downarrow 1$ 

```