

Ex: Top-down parsing

- Write a recursive descent recognizer for this grammar:

$A \rightarrow \text{int} \mid '(' B ')'$

$B \rightarrow \text{int} + A B \mid \text{int}$

type token = INT of int | LPAREN | RPAREN | PLUS | EOF

let rec parseA toklis = match (hd toklis) with

INT i $\rightarrow$ tl toklis

| LPAREN $\rightarrow$ let r = parseB (tl toklis)

in if hd r = RPAREN then tl r else raise SyntaxError

| _ $\rightarrow$ raise SyntaxError

and parseB toklis = match hd toklis with

INT i $\rightarrow$ tl toklis

| PLUS $\rightarrow$ let r = parseA (tl toklis)

in parseB r

and parse toklis = (parseA toklis = [EOF])

Top-down recognizer exercise

$L \rightarrow E R$

$E \rightarrow \text{id}$

$R \rightarrow ; L \mid \epsilon$

type token = IDENT of string | SEMIC | EOF

let rec parseL toklis = *parseR (parseE toklis)*

and parseE toklis = *match hd toklis with*
 IDENT -> tl toklis
 | -> raise Syntax Error

and parseR toklis =
 if hd toklis = SEMIC
 then parseL (tl toklis)
 else toklis

and parse toklis = (parseL toklis = [EOF])

FIRST set examples

$A \rightarrow \text{id} \mid '(' B ')'$
 $B \rightarrow \text{int} \mid A$

$\text{FIRST}(A) = \{ \text{id}, (\}$

$\text{FIRST}(B) = \{ \text{int}, \text{id}, (\}$

$A \rightarrow \text{int} \mid '(' B ')'$
 $B \rightarrow A '+' B$

$\text{FIRST}(A) = \{ \text{int}, (\}$

$\text{FIRST}(B) = \{ \text{int}, (\}$

Ex: FIRST sets calculation

$$\begin{array}{l|l} E \rightarrow T & E + T \\ T \rightarrow P & T * P \\ P \rightarrow \mathbf{id} & (E) \end{array}$$

fst_0 :

E	
T	
P	

fst_1 :

E	
T	
P	$\text{id}, ($

fst_2 :

E	
T	$\text{id}, ($
P	$\text{id}, ($

fst_3 :

E	$\text{id}, ($
T	$\text{id}, ($
P	$\text{id}, ($

fst_4 :

E	$\text{id}, ($
T	$\text{id}, ($
P	$\text{id}, ($

Ex: FIRST sets calculation

$E \rightarrow T E'$
 $E' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid + E$
 $T \rightarrow P T'$
 $T' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid * T$
 $P \rightarrow \mathbf{id} \mid (E)$

$first_0:$

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

$first_1:$

E	
E'	$\bullet, +$
T	
T'	$\bullet, *$
P	$\mathbf{id}, ($

$first_2:$

E	
E'	$\bullet, +$
T	$\mathbf{id}, ($
T'	$\bullet, *$
P	$\mathbf{id}, ($

$first_3:$

E	$\mathbf{id}, ($
E'	$\bullet, +$
T	$\mathbf{id}, ($
T'	$\bullet, *$
P	$\mathbf{id}, ($

$first_4:$

E	$\mathbf{id}, ($
E'	$\bullet, +$
T	$\mathbf{id}, ($
T'	$\bullet, *$
P	$\mathbf{id}, ($

Ex: FIRST sets calculation

$S \rightarrow A \mathbf{b}$
 $A \rightarrow \mathbf{a} \mid B \mid \epsilon$
 $B \rightarrow \mathbf{b} \mid \epsilon$

S	
A	
B	

$fst_1:$

s	
A	$a, \cdot$
B	$b, \cdot$

$fst_2:$

S	a, b
A	$a, b, \cdot$
B	$b, \cdot$

$fst_3:$

S	a, b
A	$a, b, \cdot$
B	$b, \cdot$

Ex: FOLLOW sets calculation

$E \rightarrow T E'$
 $E' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid + E$
 $T \rightarrow P T'$
 $T' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid * T$
 $P \rightarrow \text{id} \mid (E)$

FIRST:

E	id, (
E'	•, +
T	id, (
T'	•, +
P	id, (

$flws_0$:

E	eof
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

$flws_1$:

E	eof,)
E'	eof
T	+, eof
T'	
P	+, eof

$flws_2$:

E	eof,)
E'	eof,)
T	+, eof,)
T'	+, eof
P	+, eof

$flws_3$:

E	eof,)
E'	eof,)
T	+, eof,)
T'	+, eof,)
P	+, eof,)

Ex: FOLLOW sets calculation

$S \rightarrow A B A \mid c C$

$A \rightarrow a \mid \epsilon$

$B \rightarrow b D \mid \epsilon$

$C \rightarrow A D \mid b$

$D \rightarrow a A \mid c$

FIRST:

S	$a, b, c, \bullet$
A	$a, \bullet$
B	$b, \bullet$
C	a, b, c
D	a, c

$flws_0:$

S	eof
A	
B	
C	
D	

$flws_1:$

S	eof
A	b, a, c, eof
B	a, eof
C	eof
D	

$flws_2:$

S	eof
A	b, a, c, eof
B	a, eof
C	eof
D	a, eof

$flws_3:$

S	eof
A	b, a, c, eof
B	a, eof
C	eof
D	a, eof