

Ex: Top-down parsing

- Write a recursive descent recognizer for this grammar:

$A \rightarrow \text{int} \mid '(' B ')'$

$B \rightarrow A '+' B$

```
type token = INT of int | LPAREN | RPAREN | PLUS | EOF
```

```
let rec parseA toklis = match (hd toklis) with
```

```
and parseB toklis =
```

```
and parse toklis = (parseA toklis = [EOF])
```

Top-down recognizer exercise

$L \rightarrow E R$

$E \rightarrow \text{id}$

$R \rightarrow ; L \mid \epsilon$

```
type token = IDENT of string | SEMIC | EOF  
let rec parseL toklis =
```

```
and parseE toklis =
```

```
and parseR toklis =
```

```
and parse toklis = (parseL toklis = [EOF])
```

FIRST set examples

$A \rightarrow \text{id} \mid ' (' B ') '$

$B \rightarrow \text{int} \mid A$

$\text{FIRST}(A) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{FIRST}(B) = \{ \quad \}$

$A \rightarrow \text{int} \mid ' (' B ') '$

$B \rightarrow A ' + ' B$

$\text{FIRST}(A) = \{ \quad \}$

$\text{FIRST}(B) = \{ \quad \}$

Ex: FIRST sets calculation

$$\begin{aligned} E &\rightarrow T \mid E + T \\ T &\rightarrow P \mid T * P \\ P &\rightarrow \mathbf{id} \mid (E) \end{aligned}$$

fst_0 :

E	
T	
P	

fst_1 :

E	
T	
P	

fst_2 :

E	
T	
P	

fst_3 :

E	
T	
P	

fst_4 :

E	
T	
P	

Ex: FIRST sets calculation

$E \rightarrow T E'$
 $E' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid + E$
 $T \rightarrow P T'$
 $T' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid * T$
 $P \rightarrow \mathbf{id} \mid (E)$

$firsts_0:$

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

$firsts_1:$

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

$firsts_2:$

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

$firsts_3:$

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

$firsts_4:$

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

Ex: FIRST sets calculation

$S \rightarrow A \mathbf{b}$

$A \rightarrow \mathbf{a} \mid B \mid \epsilon$

$B \rightarrow \mathbf{b} \mid \epsilon$

S	
A	
B	

$fst s_1:$

s	
A	
B	

$fst s_2:$

S	
A	
B	

$fst s_3:$

S	
A	
B	

Ex: FOLLOW sets calculation

$E \rightarrow T E'$
 $E' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid + E$
 $T \rightarrow P T'$
 $T' \rightarrow \epsilon \mid * T$
 $P \rightarrow \text{id} \mid (E)$

FIRST:

E	id, (
E'	•, +
T	id, (
T'	•, +
P	id, (

$flws_0$:

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

$flws_1$:

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

$flws_2$:

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

$flws_3$:

E	
E'	
T	
T'	
P	

Ex: FOLLOW sets calculation

$S \rightarrow A B A \mid \mathbf{c} C$

$A \rightarrow \mathbf{a} \mid \epsilon$

$B \rightarrow \mathbf{b} D \mid \epsilon$

$C \rightarrow A D \mid \mathbf{b}$

$D \rightarrow \mathbf{a} A \mid \mathbf{c}$

FIRST:

S	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}, \bullet$
A	$\mathbf{a}, \bullet$
B	$\mathbf{b}, \bullet$
C	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{b}, \mathbf{c}$
D	$\mathbf{a}, \mathbf{c}$

$flws_0:$

S	
A	
B	
C	
D	

$flws_1:$

S	
A	
B	
C	
D	

$flws_2:$

S	
A	
B	
C	
D	