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# HW 8 – Regular Expressions

CS 421 – Fall 2015

Revision 1.1

**Assigned** October 20, 2015

**Due** October 28, 2015, 23:59

**Extension** 48 hours (20% penalty)

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## 1 Change Log

**1.1** Clarified problem 2 description by listing terminals and non-terminals; in problem 2.1 fixed the rule  $B = ba$  to  $B = bA$ , making the grammar regular. (Note that these changes do not actually change the problems.)

**1.0** Initial Release.

## 2 Turn-In Procedure

Answer the problem below, save your work as a PDF (either scanned if handwritten or converted from a program), add the PDF to the subversion repository (`svn add hw8-submission.pdf`) and commit it (`svn commit -m ""`). Your file should be named `hw8-submission.pdf` and committed in your `assignments/hw8` directory.

## 3 Objectives and Background

The purpose of this HW is to test your understanding of regular expressions and remind you of their connection to regular grammars.

## 4 Problems

1. (15 points) For this problem, you will be given regular expressions describing given languages, and asked to write regular grammars defining the same language.

1. `let V rec V in`

2. `(a ∨ b ∨ c) (a ∨ b ∨ c) *`

3. `(0 ∨ 1 ∨ 8 ∨ 9) (0 ∨ 1 ∨ 8 ∨ 9)* (.) (0 ∨ 1 ∨ 8 ∨ 9)*`

(problem 2 on next page)

2. (10 points) For this problem, you will be given regular grammars with start symbol  $S$  describing given languages, and asked to write regular expressions defining the same language.  $S$ ,  $A$ ,  $B$ , and  $C$  are non-terminals, and  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$  are terminals.

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad S &= aA \mid bB \\ A &= a \\ B &= bB \mid bA \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad S &= aS \mid bS \mid cC \\ C &= aS \mid cC \mid c \end{aligned}$$