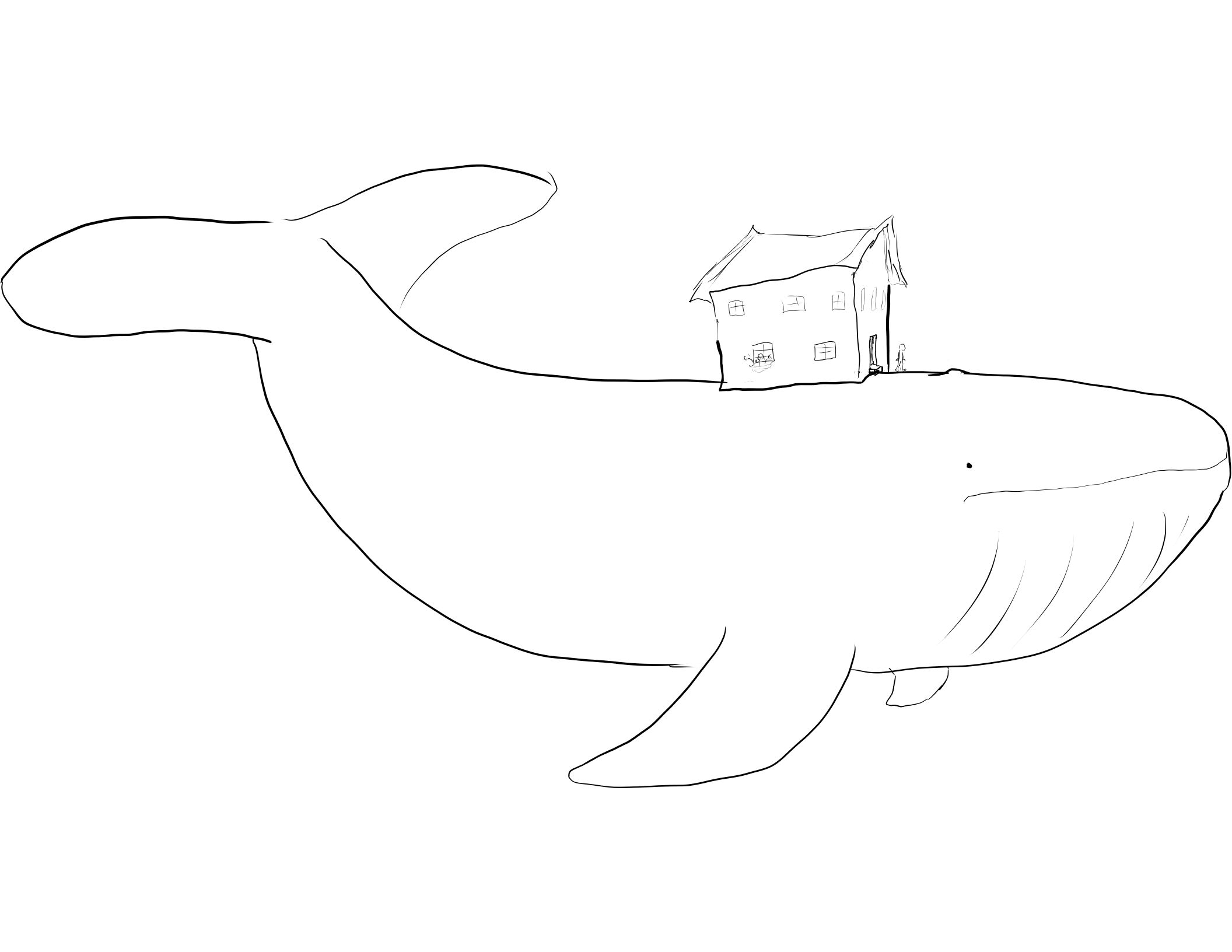


Virtual mem

file permission, users

Chroot

Container

virtual machine

emulator

User

group

of process

u |=

g |=

o:

User

group

of file

Container + Virtual machine

Container

chroot and more

OS + files ...

image

- start state of a fake computer

Container

copy

active state

slow to make an image

+space -heavy

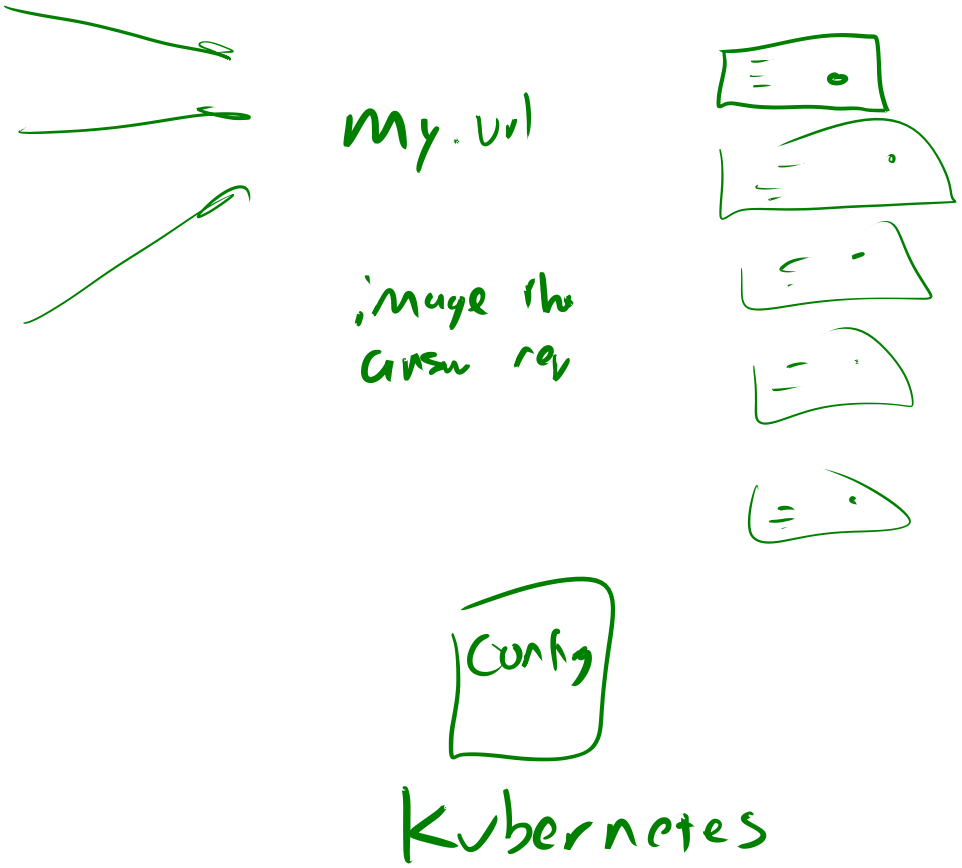
fast + small to copy

also grant permissions

file
net
time
CPUs
RAM
...

all system calls

Web Service in cloud



Dev Ops

CI

Continuous Integration

→ run tests on every code change

CD (deployment)

→ make system ready to sell / download