



CS 225

Data Structures

January 29 – Amortized Analysis

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List.h

```
1 #pragma once
2
3 template <typename T>
4 class List {
5 public:
6     void push_back(const T &data);
7     ...
8 private:
9     T *storage_;
10    T *insert_;
11    T *cap_;
12
13    void resize_();
14    ...
15 };
```



Array Implementation

```
10 template <typename T>
11 Void List<T>::push_back(const T & data){
12     if(insert_ == cap_){
13         resize();
14     }
15
16     *insert_ = data;
17     ++insert_;
18 };
19
```



Amortized Analysis

Resize Strategy: +2 elements every time





Resize Strategy: +2 elements every time

Resize Strategy: x2 elements every time





Resize Strategy: x2 elements every time

List Implementations

	Singly Linked List	Array
Insert/Remove at front/back		
Insert/Remove given a pointer		
Insert/Remove at arbitrary index		
Find a value in a list		
Find a value in a sorted list		



Queue ADT

- [Order]:
- [Implementation]:
- [Runtime]:



Stack ADT

- [Order]:
- [Implementation]:
- [Runtime]:

Queue.h

```
1 #pragma once
2
3 template <typename T>
4 class Queue {
5     public:
6         void enqueue(T e);
7         T dequeue();
8         bool isEmpty();
9
10    private:
11        T *items_;
12        unsigned capacity_;
13        unsigned size_;
14 };
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
22
```

What type of implementation is this Queue?

How is the data stored on this Queue?

Queue.h

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```

What type of implementation is this Queue?

How is the data stored on this Queue?



```
Queue<int> q;
q.enqueue(3);
q.enqueue(8);
q.enqueue(4);
q.dequeue();
q.enqueue(7);
q.dequeue();
q.dequeue();
q.enqueue(2);
q.enqueue(1);
q.enqueue(3);
q.enqueue(5);
q.dequeue();
q.enqueue(9);
```

Queue.h

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6         void enqueue(T e);
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11        T *items_;
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```



`Queue<char> q;`

...

`q.enqueue(m);`

`q.enqueue(o);`

`q.enqueue(n);`

...

`q.enqueue(d);`

`q.enqueue(a);`

`q.enqueue(y);`

`q.enqueue(i);`

`q.enqueue(s);`

`q.dequeue();`

`q.enqueue(h);`

`q.enqueue(a);`