

# Data Structures

## Linked Lists

CS 225

August 30, 2023

Brad Solomon & G Carl Evans



UNIVERSITY OF  
**ILLINOIS**  
URBANA - CHAMPAIGN

Department of Computer Science

# Exam 0 (August 29 — 31)

An introduction to CBTF exam environment / expectations

Quiz on foundational knowledge from all pre-reqs

Practice questions can be found on PL

Topics covered can be found on website

**If you haven't yet signed up do so ASAP!**

Exam 1 (September 11 — 13)

A mixture of multiple choice\*\* and coding questions

Exam on content up to **September 4th**

Prairielearn will have a practice exam sometime next week

**Sign up also began August 24th**

# MP\_stickers (Due September 11th)

An introductory assignment

Consider the Rule of Three (Rule of Zero)

Good practice on defining classes

A lot of the functions here are simple — don't share code!

Make sure you understand **PNG** and **HSLAPixel**

# Be Respectful: Noise Levels

Class runs from 11:00 — 11:50 AM

The last minutes of lecture normally wraps up a point, opens the floor for questions, or asks you to think critically about a topic we will start the following class. **All of this is important!**

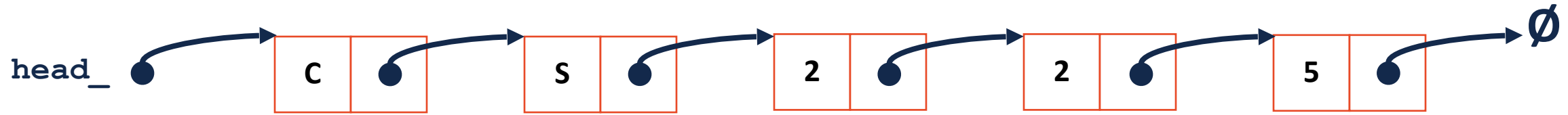
Please don't start to leave until class has wrapped up for the day

# Learning Objectives

Review linked list operations (and go over new ones)

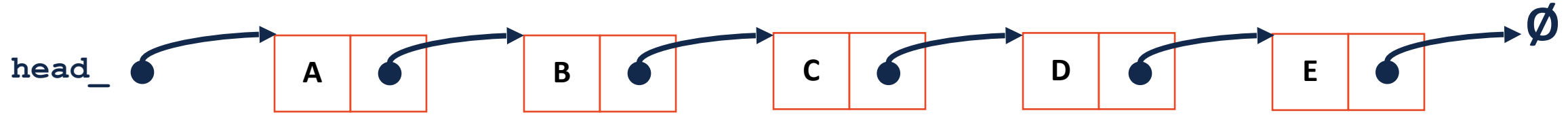
Introduce array list implementations

# Linked List Review



1. The Linked List is **singly linked**
2. The Linked List does not permit **random access**
3. `_index(index)` returns a **reference to a pointer**

# Linked List: insert(data, index)



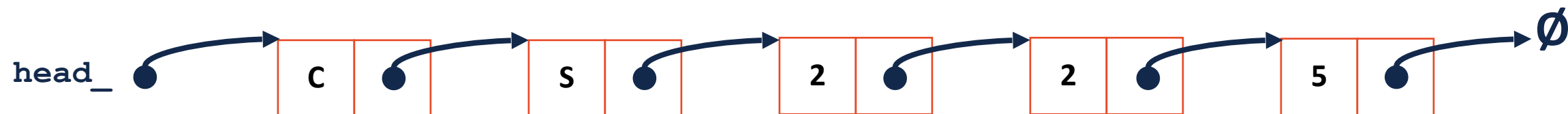


# List Random Access [ ]

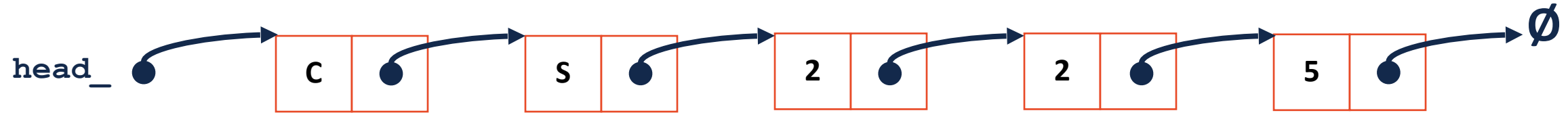
Given a list  $L$ , what operations can we do on  $L$  [ ]?



```
48 template <typename T>
49 T & List<T>::operator[](unsigned index) {
50
51
52
53
54
55
56
57
58 }
```

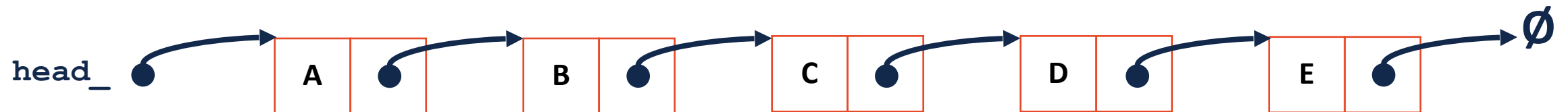


# Linked List: find(data)

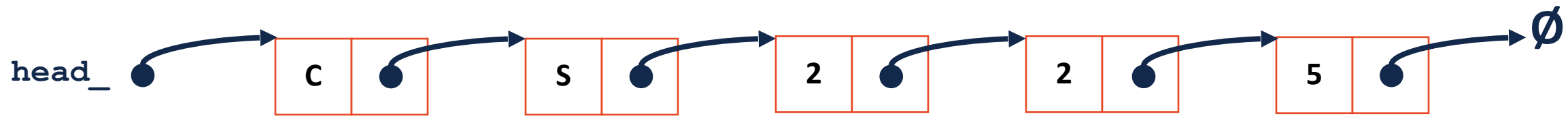


# Linked List: Remove (<parameters>)

What input parameters make sense for remove?

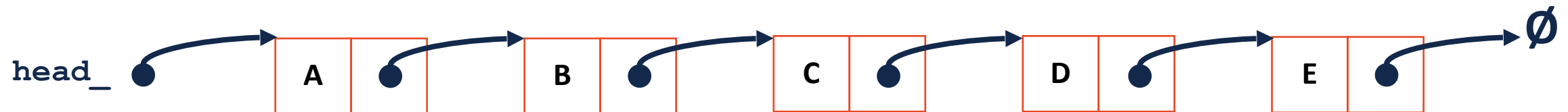


# Linked List: remove(ListNode \*& node)





```
103 template <typename T>
104 T List<T>::remove(ListNode *& node) {
105
106     ListNode * temp = node;
107
108     node = node->next;
109
110     T data = temp->data;
111
112     delete temp;
113
114     return data;
115
116 }
```



# Linked List: remove

What is the running time to remove (if given a reference to a pointer)?

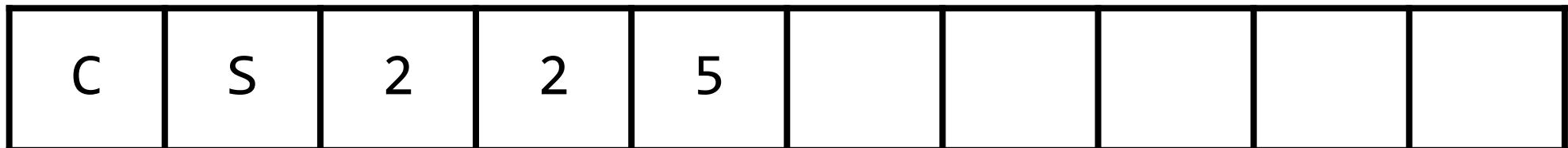
What is the running time to remove (if given a value)?

# List Implementations

## 1. Linked List



## 2. Array List





# List ADT

1. Insert

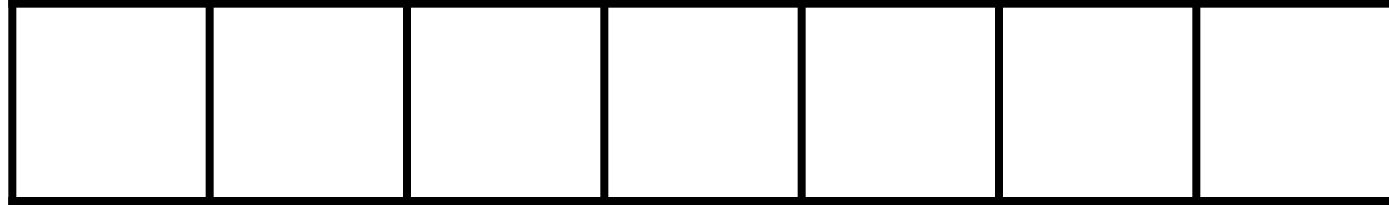
2. Delete

3. isEmpty

4. getData

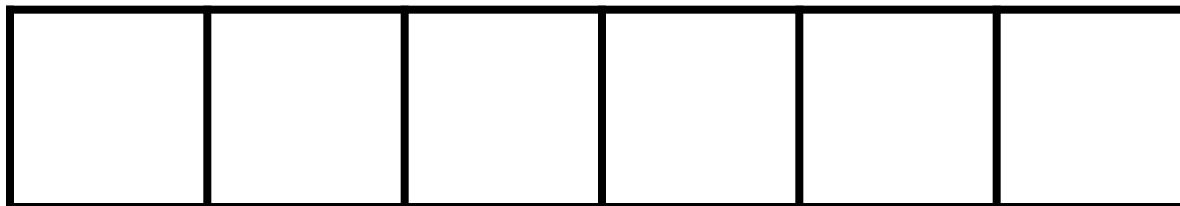
5. Create an empty list

# Array List





```
1 #pragma once
2
3 template <typename T>
4 class List {
5 public:
6     /* --- */
7 ...
8 private:
9     T *data_;
10
11     T *size;
12
13     T *capacity;
14
15 ...
16     /* --- */
17 };
```



Array List: [ ]

c	s	2	2	5					
---	---	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--

# Array List: insertAtFront(data)

C	S	2	2	5					
---	---	---	---	---	--	--	--	--	--