# CS 105 SPRING 2017 MIDTERM REVIEW

YOUR HOST FOR THE EVENING: PAIGE RICHARDSON



## SOME COMPUTER BASICS

**ALGORITHM - - -> CPU - - -> RAM - - -> DATA** 

ALGORITHM: INSTRUCTIONS, DIRECTS THE CPU ON HOW TO ACT/BEHAVE/PROCESS/ETC.

DATA: STORED, THE FILES ON YOUR LAPTOP, "STOMACH"

MAIN MEMORY = RAM: "BRAIN"

**CPU = CENTRAL PROCESSING UNIT; RECEIVES THE ALGORITHM** 

## SOME PROGRAMMING BASICS

**EXPRESSION** 

**STATEMENT** 

**VARIABLE** 

2+2

PRINT("PIZZA")

P = "PIZZA"

\*\*NOTE THAT A VARIABLE IS A FORM OF A STATEMENT

## **OUR FUNCTIONS FOR TODAY**

- COUNTIFS
  - INDEX
- INDEX/MATCH
- MATCH - ONLY FUNCTION HERE THAT RETURNS AN INDEX NUMBER, NOT A VALUE
  - MAX/MIN
  - SUMIFS
  - VLOOKUP

### REVIEWING VLOOKUP

=VLOOKUP(VALUE YOU WANT TO LOOK UP, RANGE WHERE YOU WANT TO

LOOKUP THE VALUE, THE COLUMN NUMBER IN THE RANGE CONTAINING THE

RETURN VALUE, EXACT MATCH OR APPROXIMATE MATCH – INDICATED AS

0/FALSE OR 1/TRUE)

## REVIEWING INDEX/MATCH

= INDEX (LOOKUP RANGE, MATCH(VALUE YOU

WANT TO LOOKUP, RANGE WHERE LOOKUP

VALUE IS CONTAINED, MATCH TYPE)

### **VLOOKUP VS. INDEX/MATCH**

IS THE VALUE YOU'RE SEARCHING FOR(DO NOT HAVE YET) TO THE *RIGHT* OF THE COLUMN WHERE YOUR LOOKUP VALUE IS LOCATED?

#### **VLOOKUP**

- -- GIVEN AN ENTIRE ARRAY (OR 'SPAN OF COLUMNS')
- -- MUST COUNT COLUMNS

IS THE VALUE YOU'RE
SEARCHING FOR ON THE *LEFT*HAND SIDE OF YOUR KNOWN
VARIABLE?

#### **INDEX/MATCH**

-- ONLY GIVEN 2 COLUMNS

## ALWAYS FORGET WHICH COMES FIRST, INDEX OR MATCH?

JUST THINK BACK TO THOSE ABC'S YOU LEARNED IN PRE-SCHOOL/KINDERGARTEN

I COMES <u>BEFORE</u> M

## REMEMBERING THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN: TRUE VS. FALSE 0 VS.1

JUST KEEP IN MY MIND, IT IS OPPOSITE OF WHAT YOU WOULD USUALLY ASSUME

#### Other helpful items:

- ?-- to replace exactly one character
- \*-- to replace sequence of characters
- \$--lock values

## DISCLAIMER:

JUST BECAUSE IT WAS NOT COVERED HERE, DOES NOT MEAN IT WILL NOT APPEAR ON THE MIDTERM.

**MY TIP: STUDY EVERYTHING** 

## **OUR DATASETS FOR TODAY:**

FROM CMS OPEN PAYMENTS

ALL PHYSICIANS ARE FROM ILLINOIS, SOME LICENSED IN DIFFERENT STATES

NOTE: WHEN RETURNING A DATE, THE RETURN VALUE MAY BE UNEXPECTED (I.E. A VERY LONG NUMBER), JUST CHANGE THE CELL WHERE YOUR FORMULA IS TO "SHORT DATE" AND THAT SHOULD SOLVE THE PROBLEM!