

Condensed Matter

Measuring the P-E dependencies in ferroelectrics

Lab logo: *Ferro3*

Sawyer-Tower circuit for ferroelectric hysteresis measurement

FEBRUARY 1, 1930

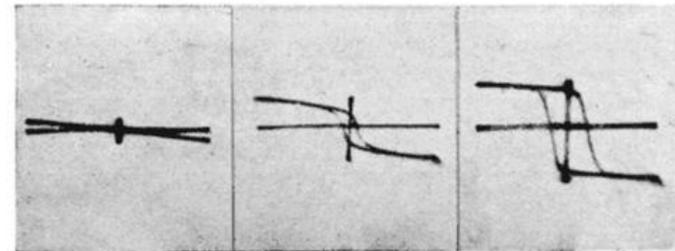
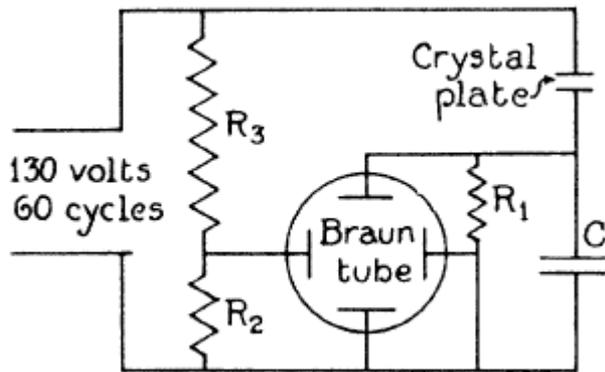
PHYSICAL REVIEW

VOLUME 35

ROCHELLE SALT AS A DIELECTRIC

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THE BRUSH LABORATORIES, CLEVELAND

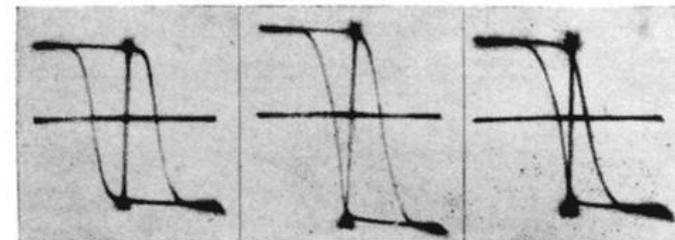
(Received November 6, 1929)



26°

23.3°

21.8°



15°

0°

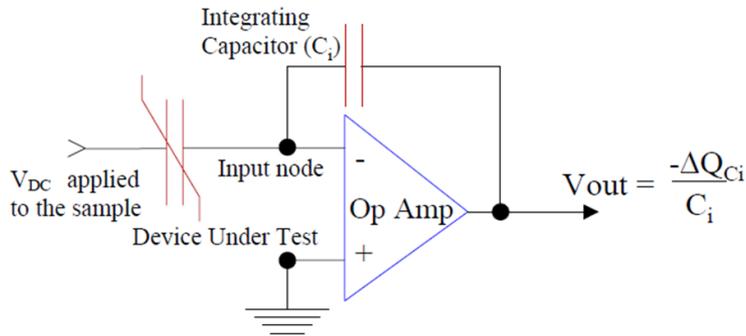
-8°

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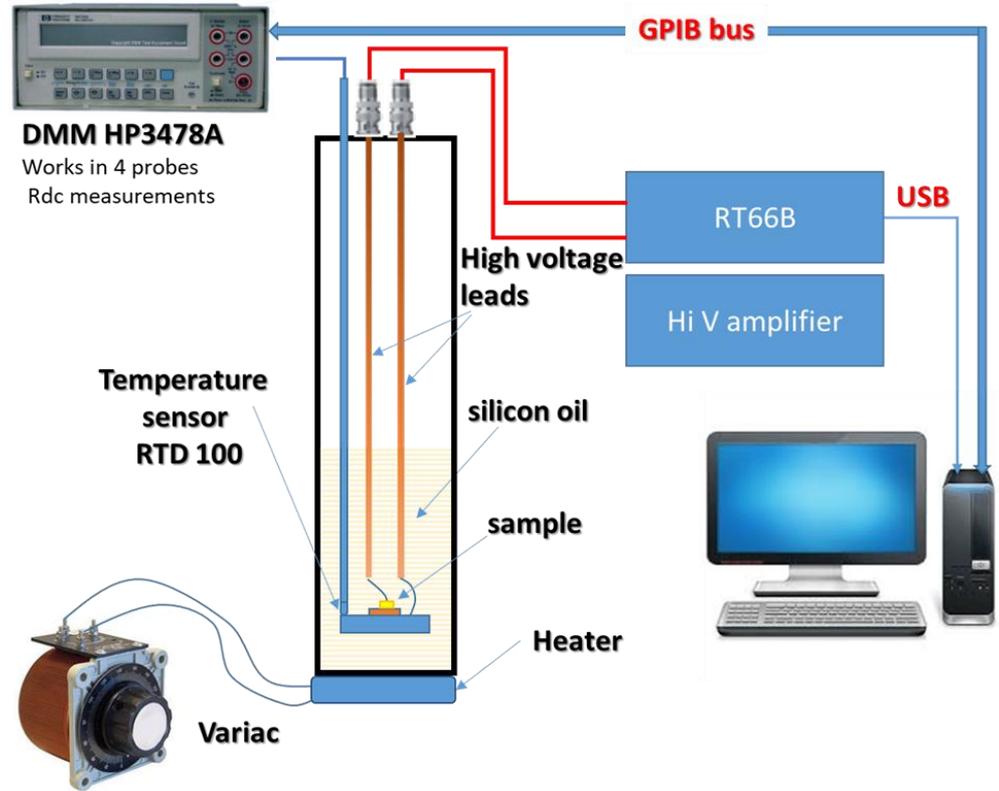
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Experimental setup

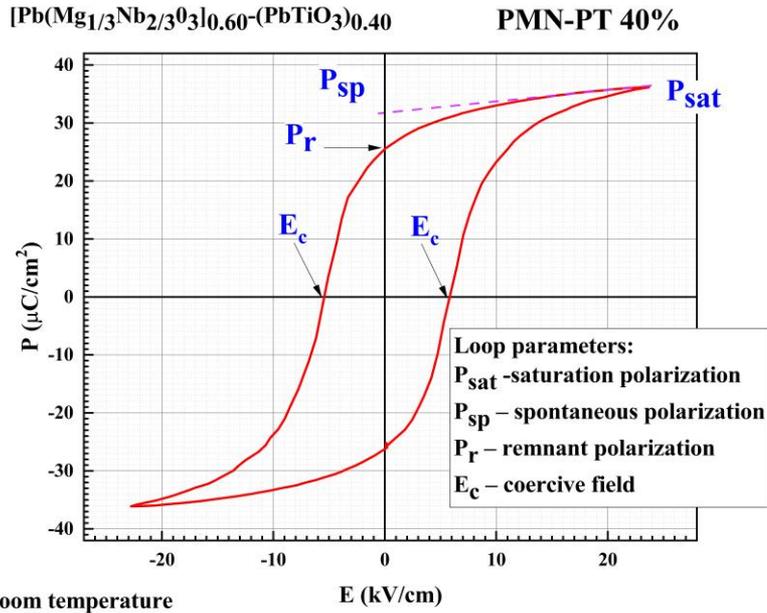


Modern version of Sawyer-Tower circuit realized in RT66B tester. (courtesy of Radiant Technology Inc.)

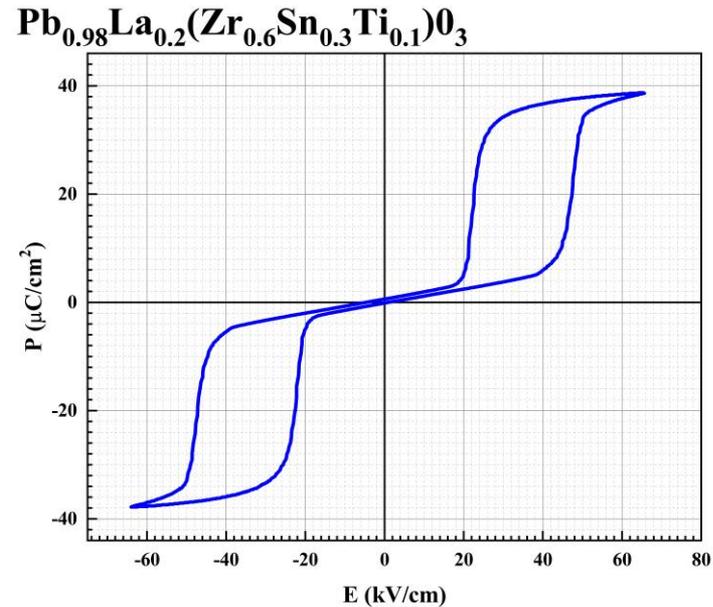


Ferro3 Physics 403 Lab setup

Some experimental results



Ferroelectric P-E hysteresis loop in PMN-PT 40% ceramic sample



Hysteresis loop in antiferroelectric material. PLZST 60/30/10 ceramic