

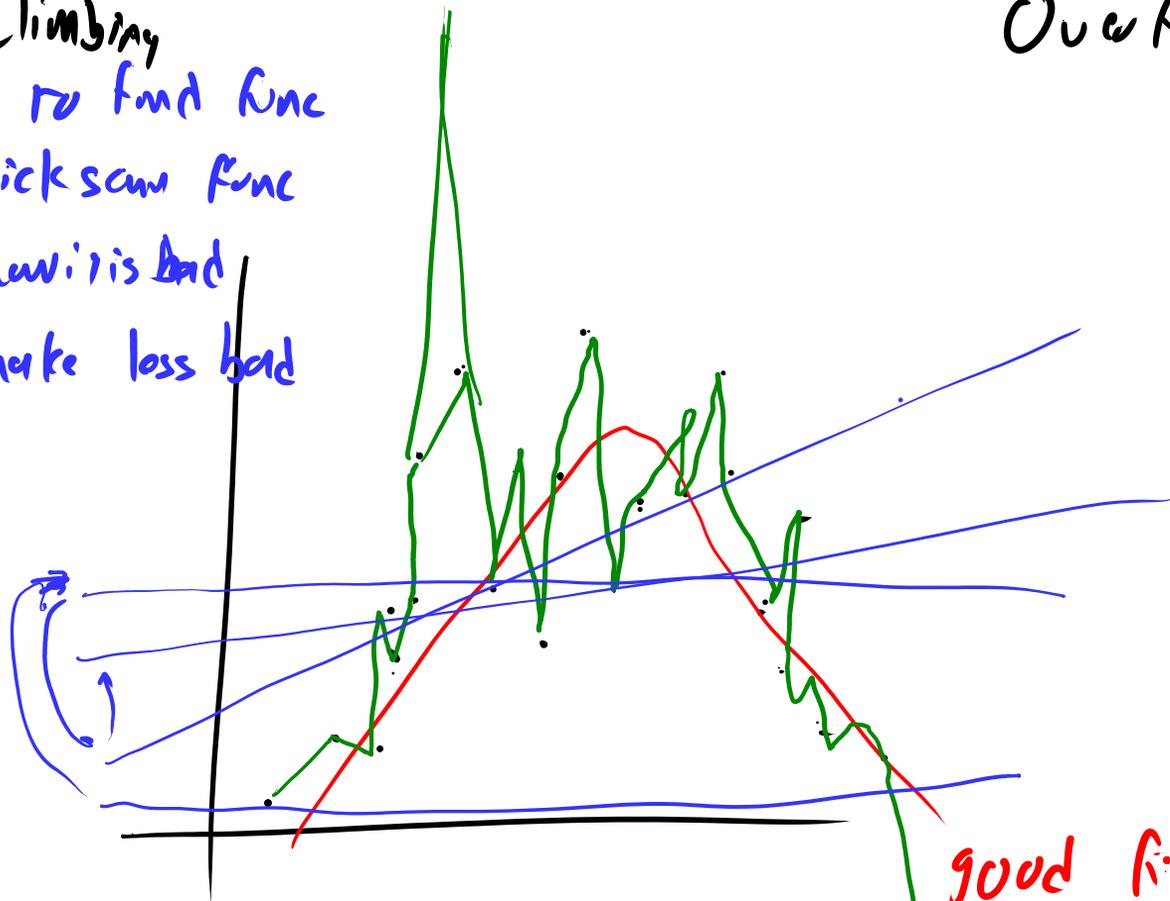
Hill Climbing

• way to find func

1. pick some func

2. how it is bad

3. make less bad



Overfitting

good fit:

match pattern in data

overfit: matches details of data

UN Supervised

- describes training data

Supervised:
(input, output)

(study habits, grade)

given your study habits,
expect this grade ← continuous

Unsupervised
(input)

(study habits)

3 types: every day
Cram
never
↑
categorical

Classification

input → one of a provided set of options

↳ in: image

out: word or phrase

Clustering

input → one of a (learned) set of options

↳ in: croak

out: species (before those were decided)

Generative

input → missing parts
incomplete

↳ in: quest.

out: next word answer

in: picture w/ miss pixels

out: those pixels

Regression

input → measurable part

output

prediction, unmeasurable part

↳ in: Stud, height

out: weight

Ways to learn

Offline



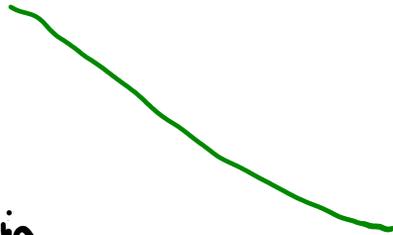
1. get training data

2. find a good function

3. use the function I found

} learning
↑ supervised
} use

online
humans



Repeat:

1. get one bit of train data

2. refine the function

3. use once

Pretrain

Fine-tune

Pre-train + Fine-tune



Offline w/ all available data

learn English from all Internet



later w/ "good" data

learn from helpful
Q&A sites

Categorical

words, group

describe output

Continuous

numbers