

# Welcome to "Little Bits to Big Ideas"

Lab 2: Digital forensics and Digital Logic

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# Logic Gates Recap

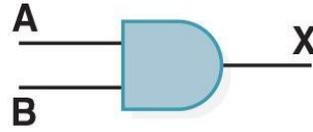
## Overview:

- Fundamental building blocks of digital circuits
- Types of gates: AND, OR, NOT, XOR, etc
- How gates process binary inputs
- Truth tables and their role in logic circuit design



AND Gate

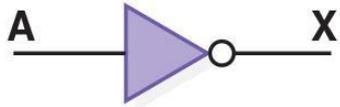
Logic diagram symbol



Truth table

| A | B | X |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 0 |
| 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

Logic diagram symbol



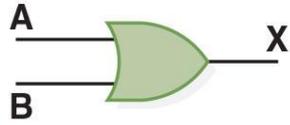
Truth table

| A | X |
|---|---|
| 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 |

NOT Gate

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### Logic diagram symbol



### Truth table

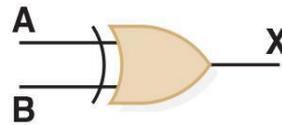
| A | B | X |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 1 |

OR Gate

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### Logic diagram symbol

XOR Gate



### Truth table

| A | B | X |
|---|---|---|
| 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 1 | 1 | 0 |

# Prefixes Recap

| Decimal Prefix (SI) | Value                          | Value (1000) |
|---------------------|--------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>kilo (K)</b>     | $10^3$ - <b>thousand</b>       | 1000         |
| <b>mega (M)</b>     | $10^6$ - <b>million</b>        | $1000^2$     |
| <b>giga (G)</b>     | $10^9$ - <b>billion</b>        | $1000^3$     |
| <b>tera (T)</b>     | $10^{12}$ - <b>trillion</b>    | $1000^4$     |
| <b>peta (P)</b>     | $10^{15}$ - <b>quadrillion</b> | $1000^5$     |
| <b>exa (E)</b>      | $10^{18}$ - <b>quintillion</b> | $1000^6$     |



# Worksheet!



Articles

## Who is John McAfee: Bold, Bizarre, and Bullish on Bitcoin

A photograph of John McAfee, a man with a mustache and sunglasses, shirtless, holding a rifle, standing in a lush green jungle environment.

By Alex Moskov / Mar 20, 2020

Prime suspect in the murder of his neighbor in Belize. Was on the run from the government until....



# Worksheet!

MAT HONAN

GEAR DEC 3, 2012 5:02 PM

## Oops! Did Vice Just Give Away John McAfee's Location With Photo Metadata?

After some Quiz practice problems, you'll explore a little bit of digital forensics.

