LEARNING OBJECTIVES - Lecture 2 (Background on generative AI)

After attending lecture and completing the associated readings, you should be able to:

- 1. Derive and use the probability integral transformation, including the Box-Muller transform
- 2. Perform transformations of pdfs under linear mappings
- 3. Perform transformations of pdfs under nonlinear mappings
- 4. Describe alternatives to the probability integral transformation for generating samples, e.g. rejection sampling and MCMC methods
- 5. Discuss the unseen elements problem, Laplacian smoothing, and the Good-Turing estimator
- 6. Mention the main idea of normalizing flows