

DECISIONAL LWE ASSUMPTION

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} a_{11} & s_1 \\ a_{12} & s_2 \\ a_{13} & s_3 \\ a_{14} & s_4 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$14s_1 + 5s_2 + 10s_3 + 2s_4 + e_1 = 8 \pmod{17}$$

$$13s_1 + 14s_2 + 14s_3 + 6s_4 + e_2 = 0 \pmod{17}$$

$$6s_1 + 10s_2 + 13s_3 + 15s_4 + e_3 = 2 \pmod{17}$$

$$6s_1 + 7s_2 + 16s_3 + 5s_4 + e_4 = 3 \pmod{17}$$

$$- 8s_1 + 5s_2 + 12s_3 + s_4 + e_5 = 2 \pmod{17}$$

$\xleftarrow{\text{4 columns}} \quad \xrightarrow{\text{b}}$

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 14 & s_1 & 10 & 2 \\ 13 & s_2 & 14 & 6 \\ 6 & s_3 & 13 & 15 \\ 6 & s_4 & 16 & 5 \\ 8 & e_1 & 12 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$+ \begin{pmatrix} s_1 \\ s_2 \\ s_3 \\ s_4 \\ e_5 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 8 \\ 0 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$$

LWE assumption :

q : "large" prime

$$A \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^{m \times n}$$

$$s \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^{n \times 1}$$

$$e \leftarrow \{0, 1, -1\}^{m \times 1}$$

$$\vec{b} = A\vec{s} + \vec{e}$$

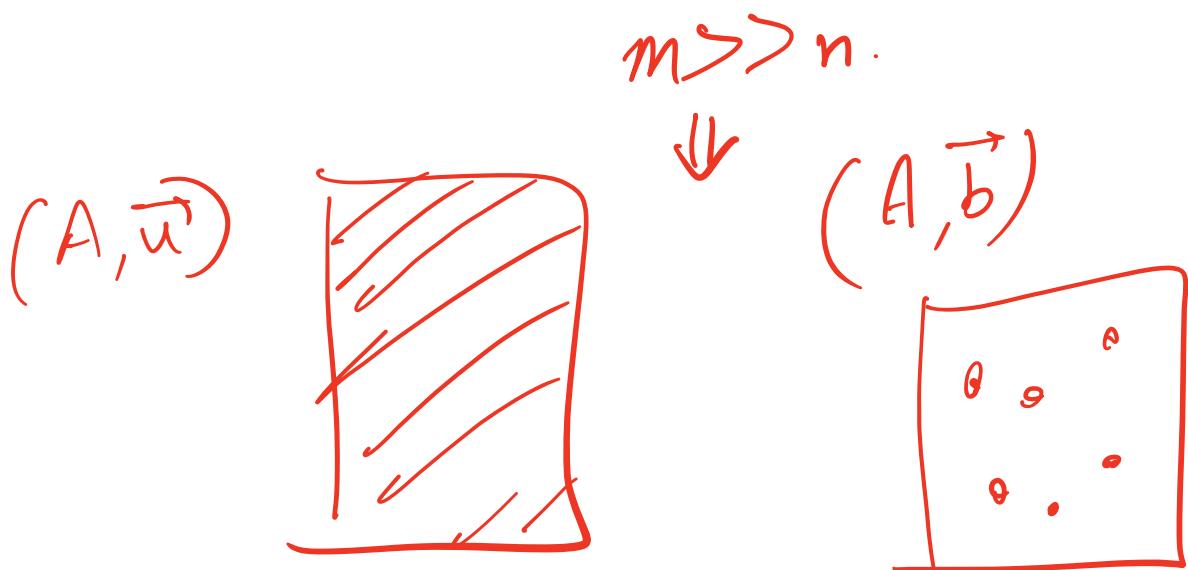
Output (A, \vec{b}) .

Search:

No PPT Adv can, given (A, \vec{b}) output any \vec{s} s.t. $A\vec{s} \approx \vec{b}$.

$[A\vec{s} \approx \vec{b}$ means $A\vec{s} - \vec{b}$ has all entries in $\{0, 1, -1\}\]$

Decision : $(A, \vec{b}) \xrightarrow{\text{posib.}} q^n$
 $\approx (A, \vec{u}) \xrightarrow{\text{posib.}} q^m$



Build private - key encryption
from LWE with reusable keys.

Hint 1:

$$(A, A \cdot s + e)$$

\approx

$$(A, u)$$

$\xrightarrow{\text{uniform}}$

Hint 2. : $(\vec{a}_i^{x_i}, \vec{a}_i^{x_i} \cdot s + e_i)$

\approx

$$(\vec{a}_i, \text{uniform})$$

Private Key Encryption

$$\text{Gen} \rightarrow k = \vec{s} \leftarrow \mathbb{Z}_q^n$$

$\boxed{\text{Enc}(m; r)}$

- * Use r to sample a row of A .
Call it $\vec{a} = (a_1, \dots, a_n)$
- * Compute $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{s}$
 $= a_1 s_1 + a_2 s_2 + \dots + a_n s_n$
- * Sample $e \leftarrow \{0, 1, -1\}$
- * Output $\vec{a}(\vec{a} \cdot \vec{s} + e + m \frac{g}{2}) \pmod{q}$

$\text{Dec}(s, ct)$

$\dots \rightarrow \dots \dots \dots \dots$

$$ct = \vec{a}, b \quad = (\vec{a}s + e + m) \text{ mod } q$$

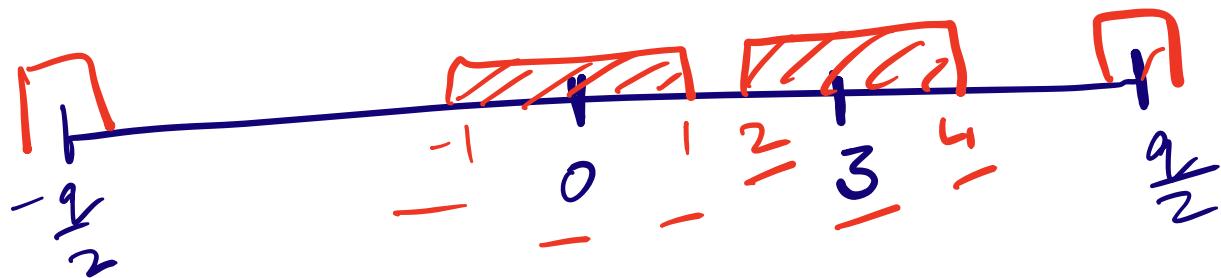
Compute $\vec{a} \cdot \vec{s}$

$$b - \vec{a} \cdot \vec{s} = (e + m \left\lfloor \frac{q}{2} \right\rfloor)$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3m &\rightarrow \left. \begin{aligned} &3m \\ &3m-1 \\ &3m+1 \end{aligned} \right\} \text{find } m. \quad = e \in \{0, 1, -1\} \\ &\quad \text{when } m=0 \end{aligned}$$

$$= e + \left\lfloor \frac{q}{2} \right\rfloor \text{ when } m=1$$

$$\in \left\{ \left\lfloor \frac{q}{2} \right\rfloor - 1, \left\lfloor \frac{q}{2} \right\rfloor, \left\lfloor \frac{q}{2} \right\rfloor + 1 \right\}$$



LWE

RLWE

SECURITY

$$+^{m_0, m_1} \text{enc}(m_0) \approx \text{enc}(m_1)$$

$$\vec{a}, \vec{a}^s + e + m_0 \cdot 3 \approx_c \vec{a}, u + m_0 \cdot 3$$

(by LWE)

$$\vec{a}, u + m_0 \cdot 3 = \vec{a}, u + m_1 \cdot 3$$

(one time pad)

$$\vec{a}, u + m_1 \cdot 3 \approx \vec{a}, \vec{a}^s + e + m_1 \cdot 3$$

(LWE)